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General Audience

This morning's General Audience took place in Saint Peter's Square, where the Holy Father Francis met with groups of pilgrims and faithful from Italy and all over the world.

In his address in Italian the Pope continued his cycle of catechesis on the Acts of the Apostles, focusing on the theme "*Come over to Macedonia and help us*" (Acts 16: 9). Christian faith arrives in Europe (Bible passage: from the *Acts of the Apostles*, 16: 9-10).

After summarising his catechesis in several languages, the Holy Father addressed special greetings to the groups of faithful present. He then launched an appeal in response to the situation in Iraq, expressing his condolences for the victims of the protest demonstrations that have taken place there.

The General Audience concluded with the recitation of the *Pater Noster* and the Apostolic Blessing.

Catechesis of the Holy Father

Dear brothers and sisters, good morning!

Reading the Acts of the Apostles, we see how the Holy Spirit is the protagonist of the mission of the Church: it is He Who guides the path of the evangelizers, showing them the way to follow. We see this clearly in the moment in which the apostle Paul, arriving in Troas, has a vision. A Macedonian begs him: "Come over to Macedonia and help us" (Acts 16:9). The people of North Macedonia are proud of this, they are very proud of having called to Paul, since it was Paul who proclaimed Jesus Christ. I remember those good people who welcomed me so warmly: may they conserve this faith that Paul preached to them! The Apostle does not hesitate, and he leaves for Macedonia, sure that it is God Himself Who sends him, and arrives in Philippi, "a Roman colony" (Acts 16: 22) on the Via Egnatia, to preach the Gospel. Paul stays there for several days. Three events characterize his stay in Philippi, in these three days: three important events. 1) the evangelization and baptism of Lydia and her family; 2) the arrest he experiences, along with Silas, after exorcising a slave exploited by his masters; and 3)

the conversion and baptism of his jailer and his family. Let us look at these three episodes in the life of Paul.

The power of the Gospel is addressed, first and foremost, to the women of Philippi, in particular to Lydia, a seller of purple cloth, from the city of Thyatira, a believer in God whose heart the Lord opens “to pay attention to what was said by Paul” (*Acts* 16: 14). Indeed, Lydia welcomes Christ by receiving baptism together with her family, and she welcomes *those who are of Christ*, hosting Paul and Silas in her house. Here we have the testimony of the arrival of Christianity in Europe: the beginning of a process of inculturation that continues to this day. It entered via Macedonia.

After the warmth experienced in Lydia’s house, Paul and Silas then find themselves having to deal with the harshness of the prison: they go from the consolation of this conversion of Lydia and her family, to the desolation of the prison, where they are discarded for having freed in the name of Jesus “a slave girl who had a spirit of divination” and “brought her owners much gain by fortune-telling” (*Acts* 16: 16). Her masters made a lot of money and this poor slave did what the soothsayers do: she would guess your future, she would read your hands – as the song says, “Take this hand, gypsy”, and that is why people paid. Even today, dear brothers and sisters, there are people who pay for this. I remember in my diocese, in a very large park, there were more than 60 tables where seated there were the soothsayers, who read your hand, and people believed these things! And they paid. And this also happened in Saint Paul’s time. The masters, in retaliation, denounce Paul and lead the Apostles before the magistrates on charges of public disorder.

But what happens? Paul is in prison yet during his imprisonment something surprising happens. He is in desolation, but instead of complaining, Paul and Silas sing praise to God and this praise releases a power that frees them: during prayer an earthquake shakes the foundations of the prison, the doors open and the chains fall from all those present (cf. *Acts* 16: 25-26). Like the prayer of Pentecost, the prayer in prison also has prodigious effects.

The jailer, believing that the prisoners had fled, was about to kill himself, because the jailers would pay with their own lives if a prisoner escaped; but Paul cried out to him: “We are all here!” (*Acts* 16: 27-28). The jailer then asked: “What must I do to be saved?” (v. 30). The answer is: “Believe in the Lord Jesus, and you will be saved, you and your household” (v. 31). At this point the change happens: in the middle of the night, the jailer listens to the word of the Lord with his family, welcomes the apostles, cleanses their wounds – because they had been beaten – and with his family he receives Baptism; then “he rejoiced along with his entire household that he had believed in God” (v. 34), prepares the table, and invites Paul and Silas to stay with them: the moment of consolation! In the heart of the night of this anonymous jailer, the light of Christ shines and defeats darkness: the chains of the heart fall and a joy never experienced in him and his family blossoms. Thus the Holy Spirit carries out the mission: from the beginning, from Pentecost onwards, He is the protagonist of the mission. And it carries us forward, we need to be faithful to the vocation that the Spirit moves us to do. To bring the Gospel.

Let us too ask the Holy Spirit today for an open heart, sensitive to God and hospitable to our brothers and sisters, like that of Lydia, and a bold faith, like that of Paul and Silas, and also an open heart, like that of the jailer who lets himself be touched by the Holy Spirit.

Greeting in English

I greet the English-speaking pilgrims and visitors taking part in today’s Audience, especially the groups from England, Ireland, Denmark, Australia, Korea, Indonesia, Israel, the Philippines, Canada and the United States of America. Upon all of you, and your families, I invoke the joy and peace of our Lord Jesus Christ. God bless you!

Greetings in various languages

The Pope greeted the Polish pilgrims and remarked that “we approach the Solemnity of All Saints and the memory of all the faithful who have died. As St. John Paul II said, these days ‘invite us to look to heaven, the goal of our earthly pilgrimage. The festive community of saints awaits us there. There we will meet our dear departed’ for whom we now raise our prayer. Let us live the mystery of the communion of saints with the hope that springs from the resurrection of our Lord Jesus Christ. I bless you with all my heart!

Finally, he dedicated a special thought to the young, the elderly, the sick and newlyweds. “At the end of October”, he said, “let us invoke Mary, Mother of Jesus and our Mother. Learn to address her by praying the Rosary. May Our Lady be your support on the path of following her Son Jesus Christ!”

Appeal of the Holy Father

Dear brothers and sisters, my thoughts go to beloved Iraq, where the protest demonstrations that have taken place this month have caused many deaths and injuries. While expressing sorrow for the victims, and closeness to their families and the wounded, I invite the authorities to listen to the cry of the people for a dignified and peaceful life. I urge all Iraqis, with the support of the international community, to follow the path of dialogue and reconciliation and to seek just solutions to the country’s challenges and problems. I pray that this tormented people will find peace and stability after so many years of war and violence, in which they have suffered so much.
